



MAIN ECONOMIC INDICATORS 2014 - 2024

(a) Real Gross Domestic Product (% change)

	5-year average	Summer 2023 forecast					
	2014-18	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Germany	1.9	1.1	-3.8	3.2	1.8	-0.4	1.1
Spain	2.7	2.0	-11.3	5.5	5.5	2.2	1.9
France	1.5	1.8	-7.5	6.4	2.5	1.0	1.2
Italy	0.9	0.5	-9.0	7.0	3.7	0.9	0.8
Netherlands	2.2	2.0	-3.9	6.2	4.3	0.5	1.0
Euro area (20)	1.9	1.6	-6.1	5.6	3.3	0.8	1.3
Poland	4.4	4.5	-2.0	6.9	5.1	0.5	2.7
EU	2.2	1.8	-5.6	5.7	3.4	0.8	1.4

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(b) Consumer-price inflation (%) ⁽¹⁾

	5-year average	Summer 2023 forecast					
	2014-18	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Germany	1.1	1.4	0.4	3.2	8.7	6.4	2.8
Spain	0.5	0.8	-0.3	3.0	8.3	3.6	2.9
France	0.9	1.3	0.5	2.1	5.9	5.6	2.7
Italy	0.6	0.6	-0.1	1.9	8.7	5.9	2.9
Netherlands	0.7	2.7	1.1	2.8	11.6	4.7	3.0
Euro area (20)	0.8	1.2	0.3	2.6	8.4	5.6	2.9
Poland	0.4	2.1	3.7	5.2	13.2	11.4	6.1
EU	0.8	1.4	0.7	2.9	9.2	6.5	3.2

1) HICP.